**Write your title in English using Arial 14 pt in bold with paragraph centered and using only standard abbreviations or the first letter of proper nouns capitalized**

**A. Author (in bold, Arial 12 pt)1, B. Author2, and N. Author3**

*1Department Name, University Name, City, State/Provence initials (if applicable), Country; 2Department Name, (Inter)National Institute Name (or initials if internationally known; e.g. USDA, CSIRO, INRA, etc.), City, Country; 3Company name, Division, Real Owner (if needed), City, Country. (Email address of speaker or poster presenter – name underlined above)*

In the abstract (same size and font as for authors and addresses, but with justified paragraph settings as for addresses) describe the objectives, basic materials and methods used, the results obtained, and the conclusions, all in a single paragraph. If references are used, they should be given as numbers in the text inside parentheses (1) and the reference citations should be given below, as illustrated (Arial, 10pt). The length limit of the abstract plus references is one full-page and the abstract body should not exceed 300 words. The page settings should be A4 (size), portrait (orientation), with 1 inch (2.5 cm) borders (margins) all around the page. The paragraph settings should be the (usually) default setting of line spacing: multiple, at: 1.15, with spacing before: 0 pt, and spacing after: 10 pt. Authors may submit multiple abstracts, but it is unlikely that more one oral presentation will be accepted for a talk per speaker. Submitting authors should also identify the type of presentation (oral or poster) and the session name in which they would prefer their work was presented. Use of italics for virus names when infectious entities or their properties are being described just shows you do not understand the use of plant virus taxonomy. Only use italics when describing the taxonomic status of the virus being studied, if necessary. In that case, authors can avoid the usual conundrum by referring to “potato curly fries virus, a member of the genus *Nemo*, in the family *Salidae*”, before describing properties of the infectious entity.

**References**

(1) Author, A. & Author, B. (or Author A., et al., for more than two authors) (year). Abbreviated journal name, volume: page numbers.

(2) Author. A., et al. (year). Book title, Editors. Publisher, (vol. No. if applicable), page numbers.